

**Alberta Provincial
Achievement Testing**

**Assessment
Highlights
2016–2017**

**GRADE
9**

Knowledge and Employability Social Studies

Alberta  Government

This document was written primarily for:

Students	
Teachers	✓ of KE Social Studies
Administrators	✓
Parents	
General Audience	
Others	

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The 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test

This report provides teachers, school administrators, and the public with an overview of the performance of those students who wrote the 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test. The examination statistics that are included in this document represent all writers, both French and English. If you would like to obtain French-only statistics or English-only statistics that apply to your school, please refer to your detailed reports, which are available on the Extranet. This report complements the detailed school and jurisdiction reports.

How Many Students Wrote the Test?

A total of 1 141 students wrote the 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test.

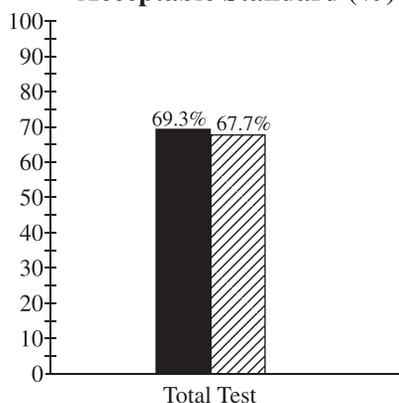
What Was the Test Like?

The 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test consisted of 50 multiple-choice questions based on two topics: Governance and Citizenship, and Canada and the United States: An Economic Relationship.

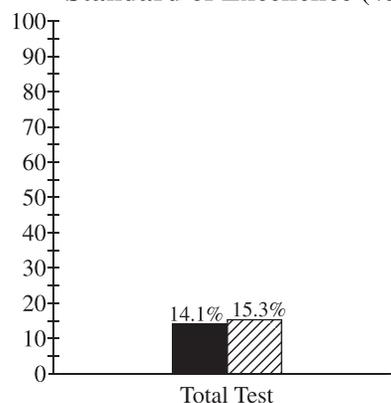
How Well Did Students Do?

The percentages of students meeting the acceptable standard and the standard of excellence in 2017 compared with 2016 are shown in the graphs below. Out of a possible total score of 50, the provincial average on the test was 30.9 (61.8%).

Percentage of Students Meeting the Acceptable Standard (%)



Percentage of Students Meeting the Standard of Excellence (%)



 2016 Achievement Standards: The percentage of students in the province who met the acceptable standard and the standard of excellence on the 2016 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test (based on those who wrote).

 2017 Achievement Standards: The percentage of students in the province who met the acceptable standard and the standard of excellence on the 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test (based on those who wrote).

Multiple-choice Component—2017 Test Blueprint and Student Achievement

In 2017, 67.7% of students who wrote the Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test achieved the acceptable standard, and 15.3% of students who wrote achieved the standard of excellence.

The blueprint below shows the reporting categories and test sections (curricular content areas) by which 2017 summary data are reported to schools and school authorities, and the provincial average of student achievement by both raw score and percentage.

TOPICS	Reporting Category		Provincial Student Achievement (Average Raw Score and Percentage)
	Knowledge and Understandings	Skills and Processes	
Canada: Governance and Citizenship (9.1)			
Students examine the relationship between Canada’s political and legislative processes and their impact on issues pertaining to governance, rights, citizenship, and identity (Canada’s federal political system, Canada’s justice system, Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, immigration).			17.9/29 (61.7%)
Canada and the United States: An Economic Relationship (9.2)			
Students examine and explore issues of economics and their impact on quality of life, citizenship, and identity in Canada and the United States (market and mixed economies, consumerism, quality of life, political decision-making).			13.0/21 (61.9%)
Provincial Student Achievement (Average Raw Score and Percentage)	11.9/19 (62.6%)	19/31 (61.3%)	Total Test Raw Score 30.9/50 (61.8%)

Knowledge and Understandings – Knowledge includes social studies facts, events, information, concepts, evidence, ideas, opinions, and terminology as identified in the Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Program of Studies (2007).

Skills and Processes – Skills include specific social studies skills of critical and creative thinking, historical thinking, geographic thinking, decision making and problem solving, the research process, and media literacy as identified in the Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Program of Studies (2007).

Multiple-choice Component—Commentary on 2017 Student Achievement

The following is a brief summary of the areas where most students experienced difficulties and demonstrated strengths on the 2017 Grade 9 Knowledge and Employability Social Studies Achievement Test.

Students demonstrated relative strength in their abilities by being able to:

- interpret information to identify the main idea related to voter turnout in Canada;
- recognize and identify the role citizens may play in participating in Canada's justice system;
- analyze information to draw a conclusion related to an environmental issue;
- recognize and identify a fundamental right of Canadian citizens;
- analyze information to draw a conclusion related to consumer behaviour.

For **multiple-choice question 6**, students had to recognize and identify a fundamental right of Canadian citizens. Approximately 79.4% of students who met the acceptable standard and 95.5% of students who met the standard of excellence answered this question correctly.

6. Which of the following guarantees of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms is specifically intended to allow Canadians the ability to voice individual opinions?
- A. The right to vote
 - B. Freedom of speech
 - C. The right to a fair trial
 - D. Freedom of association

16.8% of the students chose A

74.0% of the students chose B (correct answer)

4.4% of the students chose C

4.7% of the students chose D

Students experienced relative difficulty with:

- analyzing information to make an inference related to voter turnout in Canada;
- recalling and identifying the process that a bill must pass through to become law in Canada;
- analyzing information to distinguish between fact and opinion;
- analyzing information to draw a conclusion related to the branches of Canada’s federal government.

For **multiple-choice question 26**, students had to analyze information to distinguish between fact and opinion. Approximately 61.0% of students who met the acceptable standard and 87.6% of students who met the standard of excellence answered this question correctly.

Use the following information to answer question 26.

Statement I

Laws set punishments for lawbreakers.

Statement II

Laws are much stricter than they need to be.

Statement III

Laws are created to protect people’s rights.

Statement IV

Laws place some restrictions on individual freedoms.

26. Which of the statements above expresses an opinion?

- A.** Statement I
- B.** Statement II
- C.** Statement III
- D.** Statement IV

9.4% of the students chose A
53.1% of the students chose B (correct answer)
21.8% of the students chose C
15.7% of the students chose D

Achievement Testing Program Support Documents

The Alberta Education website contains several documents that provide valuable information about various aspects of the achievement testing program. To access these documents, go to the [Alberta Education website](#). Click on one of the specific links to access the following documents.

Achievement Testing Program *General Information Bulletin*

The [General Information Bulletin](#) is a compilation of several documents produced by Alberta Education and is intended to provide superintendents, principals, and teachers with easy access to information about all aspects of the achievement testing program. Sections in the bulletin contain information pertaining to schedules and significant dates; security and test rules; test administration directives, guidelines, and procedures; calculator and computer policies; test accommodations; test marking and results; field testing; resources and web documents; forms and samples; and Provincial Assessment Sector contacts.

Subject Bulletins

At the beginning of each school year, subject bulletins are posted on the Alberta Education website for all achievement test subjects for grades 6 and 9. Each bulletin provides descriptions of assessment standards, test design and blueprinting, and scoring guides (where applicable) as well as suggestions for preparing students to write the tests and information about how teachers can participate in test development activities.

Examples of the Standards for Students' Writing

For achievement tests in grades 6 and 9 English Language Arts and Français/French Language Arts, writing samples are designed for teachers and students to enhance students' writing and to assess this writing relative to the standards inherent in the scoring guides for the achievement tests. The exemplars documents contain sample responses with scoring rationales that relate student work to the scoring categories and scoring criteria.

Previous Achievement Tests and Answer Keys

All January achievement tests (parts A and B) for Grade 9 semestered students are secured and must be returned to Alberta Education. All May/June achievement tests are secured except Part A of grades 6 and 9 English Language Arts and Français/French Language Arts. Unused or extra copies of only these Part A tests may be kept at the school after administration. Teachers may also use the released items and/or tests that are posted on the Alberta Education website.

Parent Guides

Each school year, versions of the [Alberta Provincial Achievement Testing Parent Guide](#) for grades 6 and 9 are posted on the Alberta Education website. Each guide answers frequently asked questions about the achievement testing program and provides descriptions of and sample questions for each achievement test subject.

Involvement of Teachers

Teachers of grades 6 and 9 are encouraged to take part in activities related to the achievement testing program. These activities include item development, test validation, field testing, and marking. In addition, arrangements can be made through the Alberta Regional Professional Development Consortia for teacher in-service workshops on topics such as interpreting achievement test results to improve student learning.