



# Guidelines for Interpreting Provincial Achievement Tests Multiyear Reports

**Multiyear reports are embargoed and are for school authority internal use only. School authorities are not permitted to share the results publicly until after they are notified that the embargo is lifted.**

1. Provincial assessments are meant to complement day-to-day classroom assessment. As such, achievement test results provide only part of the overall picture of the province's, a school authority's, or a school's performance. Although provincial assessments are designed to assess the achievement of provincial standards, some learning outcomes cannot be effectively measured by time-limited paper-and-pencil tests. In addition, the interpretation of achievement test results involves considering many factors that contribute to achievement. The local school and school authority are in the best position to accurately interpret, use, and communicate provincial assessment results for the school or school authority. For this reason, information about school or school authority results should be obtained from the school or school authority. To facilitate the use of PAT multiyear data, reports at the province, school authority and school levels are also provided in Excel format. To gain a better understanding on each column header in the Excel files, please use the PDF version of the PAT multiyear reports as references.
2. When reading this report, note the number of students who wrote the test. The fewer the students, the more carefully the information must be interpreted, as overall results for small groups can be greatly influenced by the scores of one or two individuals. Look at the percentage of students who wrote the test. If more than 10% of students did not write, these results may not be representative of the total school or school authority. The percentage of students in the "Absent" category includes students who were absent at the time of testing, or who wrote but whose results were withheld. For English Language Arts, this category also includes students who wrote only one part of the test. **Results on provincial assessments for individual students and for groups of fewer than six students are not publicly released.**
3. Because the difficulty of the test varies slightly from year to year and to facilitate the comparison of student performance over time, Alberta Education adjusts the cut-scores that define the Acceptable Standard and the Standard of Excellence each year. This makes it possible to identify trends in the percentage of students meeting standards across the five years for subjects where the curriculum and standards have remained the same.
4. While the percentages of students meeting the Acceptable Standard and Standard of Excellence are directly comparable over time, the average scores of tests are not, as they are based on raw scores that are not adjusted to remove the variation caused by differences in test difficulty from one year to another. Comparisons of each of these school or school authority average scores with the provincial average for the same school year can help determine relative strengths and weaknesses in the school's or school authority's performance. Evaluating the importance of and reasons for differences between school or school authority and provincial results requires careful consideration of the practical significance of differences. Also, it is important to consider local targets for student achievement relative to provincial achievement standards.
5. For school authorities with new boundaries, the statistics have been recalculated based on those schools that were within the new boundaries at the time of testing.
6. Part A, which requires students to complete number-operation questions without using calculators, has been added to Mathematics 6 since 2016/2017 and to Mathematics 9 since 2017/2018.

7. Starting in the 2017/18 school year, additional writing time is available for all students writing provincial achievement tests without an application process. All students, if needed, are permitted up to twice the official time limit to write the provincial achievement test.
8. In response to the learning loss identified in a pilot during the 2021/2022 school year and the Child and Youth Well-being Review Panel recommendations, starting in September 2022, Alberta Education is using a phased approach to implementing mandatory literacy and numeracy screening assessments for students in Grades 1 to 3. For details, please visit Alberta Education site at <https://www.alberta.ca/early-years-assessments.aspx>
9. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, no reportable data is available for the 2019/2020 and the 2020/2021 school years.
10. The 2022/2023 results do not include students who were exempted from writing the test because of the northern Alberta wildfires.
11. The 2022/2023 results do not include students who participated in the optionally implemented/piloted curriculum and were excused from writing the Grade 6 PATs in those subject areas being optionally implemented/piloted.
12. Security breaches occurred over last few days of the 2021-22 PAT administration window for a few Grade 9 courses including English Language Arts, Mathematics, Science and Social Studies. To maintain the validity and comparability of provincial results, students most likely impacted by these security breaches in those courses have been excluded from the provincial cohort. However, all students have been included in school and school authority reporting and, therefore, caution should be exercised when interpreting these results.

*For more detailed information on the calculation and use of this data please contact Donnalyn Moreland, Acting Director of Student Learning Assessments and Provincial Achievement Testing, or Pascal Couture, Acting Director of French Assessment, Provincial Assessment, by email at [Donnalyn.Moreland@gov.ab.ca](mailto:Donnalyn.Moreland@gov.ab.ca) or [Pascal.Couture@gov.ab.ca](mailto:Pascal.Couture@gov.ab.ca)*